



The State of Social Media:

After a Year of Transformation, Executives Are All-In on Social

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Research method

This survey was conducted online by The Harris Poll on behalf of Sprout Social among consumers and business executives in the US.

- The consumer survey was conducted January 27–February 4, 2021 among 1006 adults aged 18-74 who use at least one social media platform. Raw data were weighted by age within gender, race/ethnicity, annual income, size of household, education and marital status to be representative of the total population of US adults ages 18-74.
- The business survey was conducted February 5–16, 2021 among 250 business executives who have a title of Manager or above, employed full time at a company in the US which uses social media as an external communications channel, and are involved in the decisions about social media strategy, social media marketing and/or social media advertising for their respective companies. Raw data were weighted by company size to be representative of the US businesses.

All sample surveys and polls, whether or not they use probability sampling, are subject to multiple sources of error which are most often not possible to quantify or estimate, including sampling error, coverage error, error associated with nonresponse, error associated with question wording and response options, and postsurvey weighting and adjustments. Therefore, The Harris Poll avoids the words "margin of error" as they are misleading. All that can be calculated are different possible sampling errors with different probabilities for pure, unweighted, random samples with 100% response rates. These are only theoretical because no published polls come close to this ideal.



Raw consumer and business data were weighted.

Percentages may not add up to 100% due to weighting, computer rounding and/or the acceptance of multiple responses.

Throughout the report, consumer data are displayed in **teal**, while business data are in **blue** – icons in the upper right corner of each page indicate the respondent type.





Consumers

1006

US adults ages 18-74

Use at least one social media platform

10 min online survey

Survey dates

Januaray 27 through February 16, 2021

Businesses

250

US executives ages 18+

Employed full time, manager and above, involved in social media strategy decisions

Company uses social media for external communications

15 min online survey



Reading the report

Throughout this report, subgroup analysis is shown among generations (consumer sample) and company size based on number of employees (business sample). Please use the information to the right as reference for subgroup definitions.

Numbers with letter notations (e.g., A, B) indicate a statistically significant difference between the subgroups being analyzed. Letters always appear next to the numbers that are significantly higher.

By generation

18-24 Gen Z (A)

25-40 Millenials (B)

41-56 Gen X (C)

57-74 **Baby Boomers (D)** By company size

1-199 **Small business (A)**

200-999

Mid-market (B)

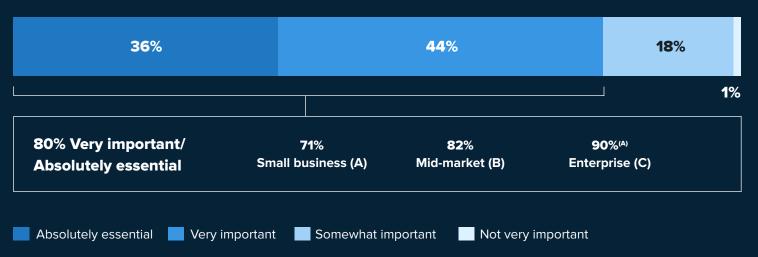
Enterprise (C)

Investing in social media to support business

Businesses that do not invest in social media marketing will be left behind

Eighty percent of business executives think it is very important or absolutely essential for their company to invest additional resources in social media marketing. Most consumers agree that brands and companies need a strong social media presence to succeed in the long run.

Importance of investing more resources into social media marketing



of businesses agree companies which do not invest in social media marketing will be left behind

of consumers agree brands and companies that do not have a strong social media presence will not be able to succeed in the long run

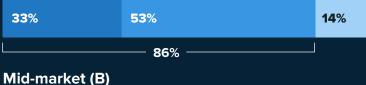
BASE: ALL QUALIFIED EXECUTIVES (n=250); Small business(n=58), Mid-market(n=95), Enterprise(n=97)

Social media marketing budgets are set to increase significantly in the coming years

Overwhelmingly, 91% report that over the next three years, their company's social media marketing budget will increase; over half say it will grow by more than 50%.

Anticipated change in social media marketing budget (next three years)

Total 45% 8% 47% 91% -Small business (A)



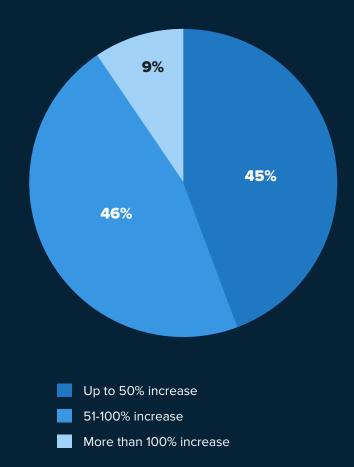








Expected social media marketing budget increase (next three years)



Most businesses see investing more resources into social media as a way of gaining a competitive advantage going forward

Greater collaboration between departments in developing social media strategy is also viewed by nearly half of all businesses as a way to achieve a competitive advantage in the future; enterprise businesses are much more likely to put emphasis on buy in from the executive team to attain this goal.

What can give companies a competitive advantage going forward?

(% who selected each response option)

Investing more resources into social media

60%

Greater collaboration between different departments in developing and supporting social media strategy

46%

Buy in from the executive team on social media strategy

36%

28% Small business (A)

32% Mid-market (B)

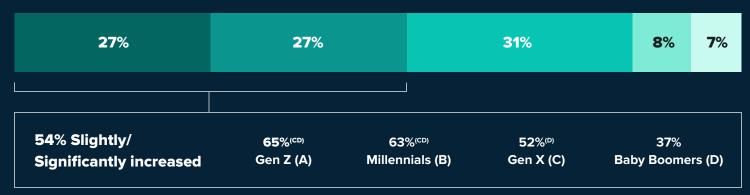
48%(AB) **Enterprise (C)**

Social media as the primary communication channel

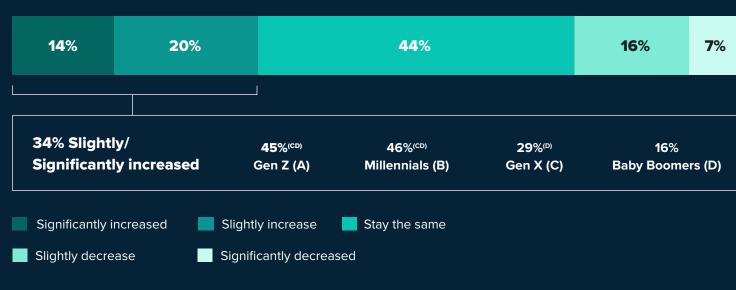
Over the past year, a majority of consumers say their use of social media has grown, and one in three feel it will continue to rise in the next three years

Gen Z and Millennials have seen the greatest surge in their social media use over the past year and are much more likely to expect it to keep rising in the near future.

Social media use compared to a year ago



Social media use three years from now

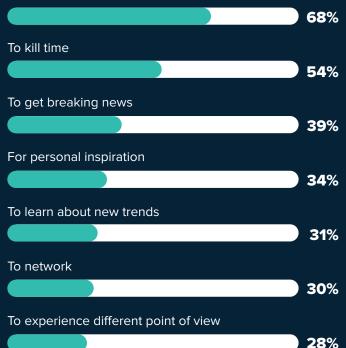


While most consumers today see social media as a way to communicate with friends and family, at least one in four use it to discover, learn, purchase or recommend products, services or brands

Around one in three consumers use social media to learn about or discover new products, services or brands.

Current use of social media for general and communication purposes

To communicate with friends, family and acquaintances



24%

23%

For products, services and brand-related purposes

To learn about products, services, brands

34%

To discover new products, services, brands

33%

To purchase products, services, brands

26%

To recommend products, services, brands to others

25%

To communicate with brands for customer support

17%

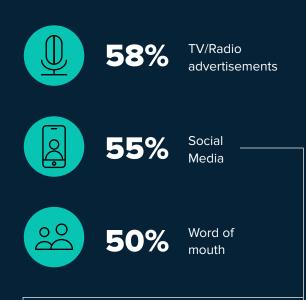
To communicate with co-workers/clients

To follow influencers

Social media is nearly as common as TV/radio ads and **WOM for learning** about brands or companies. In fact, one in three say it would be their preferred way going forward

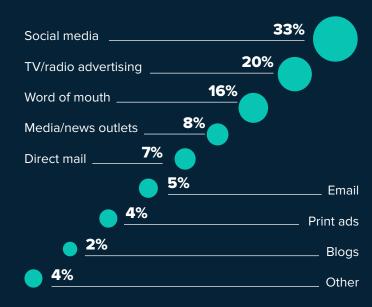
Not surprisingly, Gen Z are significantly more likely than all others to learn about brands or companies on social media.

Three most typical ways to learn about brands or companies



78%(BCD) 61%(D) Gen Z (A) Millennials (B) 56%^(D) 35% Gen X (C) **Baby Boomers (D)**

Preferred way to learn about brands or companies (going forward)



Social media is the primary way I learn about new products, services, brands

35% True today **35%** True in next three years

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED CONSUMERS (n=1006); Gen Z(n=210), Millennials(n=285), Gen X(n=259), Baby Boomers(n=252) Q6. Which of the following is true about you today? Please select all that apply. Q7. Which of the following do you anticipate being true about you three years from now? Please select all that apply. Q20, How do you typically learn

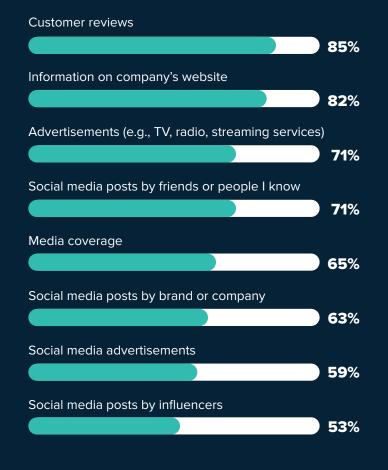
Customer reviews and company website information lead the list of most influential sources for making purchasing decisions, followed by social media posts by friends and other ads

To evaluate products/services before buying, nearly two in three consumers read reviews on a company's website and about one in two read reviews on forums or social media.

Level of influence of each information source on purchasing decision

(% Very/Somewhat influential)

Actions taken to evaluate products/ services online before buying





Social media enables consumers to engage and interact with brands and companies

At least two in five report they engage with a brand or company by 'liking' its posts or following it on social media; nearly one in three leave a review and about one in four share brand or company related content.

68%

Social media enables me to interact with brands and companies

(% Strongly/Somewhat agree)

76%^(D) Gen Z (A)

75%^(D) Millennials (B)

74%^(D) Gen X (C)

48% Baby Boomers (D)

Social media is clearly less of a catalyst for

Ways of engaging with a brand or company on social media



45%

"Like" posts from brand or company social media accounts



21%

Report issues with products or services



43%

"Follow" a brand or company on social media



20%

Private message or DM a brand or company



32%

Leave a review of a product or service



20%

Follow an influencer who is a brand ambassador



23%

Share brand or company-related content



18%

Tag a brand or company in my posts

Baby Boomers than their younger peers.

The use of social media is clearly on the rise across all aspects of the customer lifecycle

Compared to a year ago, about two out of five consumers increased their use of social media to discover or learn about new products, services, brands — an increase expected to continue in the next three years.

Use of social media increased compared to a year ago for...

(% Significantly/Slightly increased)













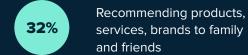
Use of social media expected to increase in next 3 years for...

(% Significantly/Slightly increased)













For most businesses, social media is quickly becoming the most popular external communications channel

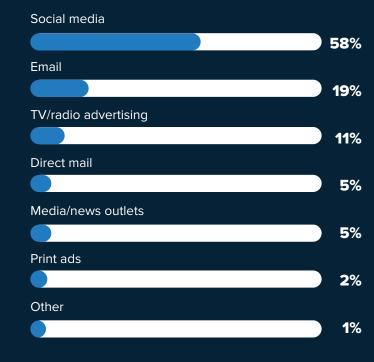
A strong majority (84%) expect their company's use of social media for communications to increase over the next three years. Nearly one in two businesses consider it their primary channel now and even more-58%-anticipate it to become their primary channel in three years.

Anticipated increase in use of external communications channels (next three years)

(% Significantly/Slightly increased)



Anticipated primary external communications channel (next three years)



90% Agree (51% Strongly agree)

Social media will soon become the primary communications channel for companies to connect with their existing and prospective customers

BASE: ALL QUALIFIED EXECUTIVES (n=250)

Social media is already widely used across all aspects of business, and its usage is poised to increase in the next three years

Majority of businesses expect the use of social media to grow across all aspects of business, but particularly for brand awareness, customer engagement and customer service.

Company is currently using social media for:



Company anticipates using social media to a greater degree in next three years for:



Q5. For each of the following aspects of the business, please indicate which external communications channels your company currently uses. For each

Creating positive experiences for customers on social media

Most consumers expect brands and companies with a social media presence to interact with their customers in meaningful ways, and businesses agree that creating interactive experiences for customers is critical for their success

As over half consumers say that they find it to be more engaging to connect with a brand or company on social media than to visit a physical store, it comes as no surprise that most anticipate social media to be the main channel for brands and companies to reach out to their customers.

80%

of consumers expect brands and companies that have a social media presence to interact with their customers in meaningful ways

63%

of consumers expect brands to use social media as a main communications channel to reach out to their customers **58**%

of consumers find it more engaging to connect with a brand or company on social media than to visit a physical store

90%

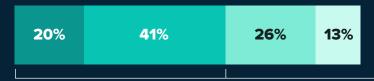
of businesses agree creating interactive experiences for customers through social media is critical for my company's success

Most consumers **expect companies** to provide a more personalized experience on social media based on their previous interactions with those companies

At least one in two expect companies to read and analyze their posts and know them better based on their activity on social media—the latter is much more pronounced among Gen Z, Millennials and Gen X.

Customer expectations

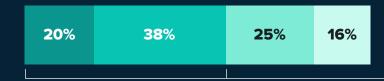
I expect companies to provide a more personalized experience on social media based on my previous interactions with them.



61% Strongly/Somewhat agree

64%(D) 67%(D) 47% 66%(D) Gen Z (A) Millennials (B) Gen X (C) Baby Boomers (D)

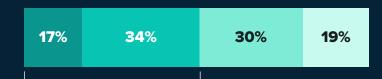
I expect companies to read and analyze what I post on social media.



59% Strongly/Somewhat agree

52% 69%(ACD) 58% 49% Gen Z (A) Millennials (B) Gen X (C) Baby Boomers (D)

I want companies to know me better based on what I post and/or my activity on social media.



51% Strongly/Somewhat agree

61%(D) 59%(D) **52%**(D) 32% Gen Z (A) Millennials (B) Gen X (C) Baby Boomers (D)

Strongly agree Somewhat agree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree

That said, consumers also **expect companies** to use customer social data responsibly and to have transparent privacy policies

Around six in ten customers report that responsible use of their social data and transparent privacy policies are very important or absolutely essential in creating a positive experience with a brand or company on social media.

Importance of various factors in creating a positive experience with a brand or company on social media



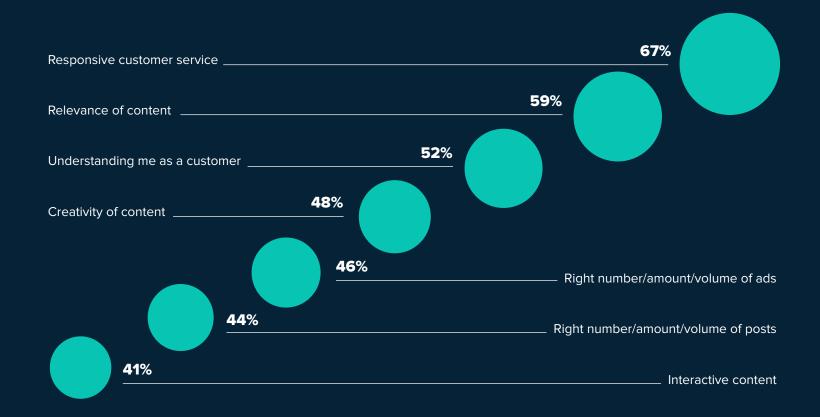
BASE: ALL QUALIFIED CONSUMERS (n=1006)

About two in three consumers attribute a high level of importance to responsive customer service in creating a positive experience with a brand on social media

Nearly three in five also consider the relevance of content as an important factor, while around one in two consider understanding them as customers and creativity of content is very important or absolutely essential.

Importance of each factor in creating a positive experience with a brand or company on social media

(% Absolutely essential/Very important)



The impact of a positive experience with a brand or company cannot be underestimated

As a result of a positive experience, consumers are willing to buy that brand (78%), choose that brand over the competition (77%), recommend the brand (76%), increase their spending with that brand (72%) and develop a stronger bond (70%).

Likelihood of action after a positive interaction

Buy from that brand or company



Increase my spending with that brand or company

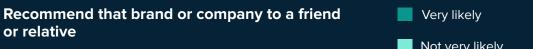


Select that brand or company over its competitors



Develop a stronger bond/relationship with that brand or company





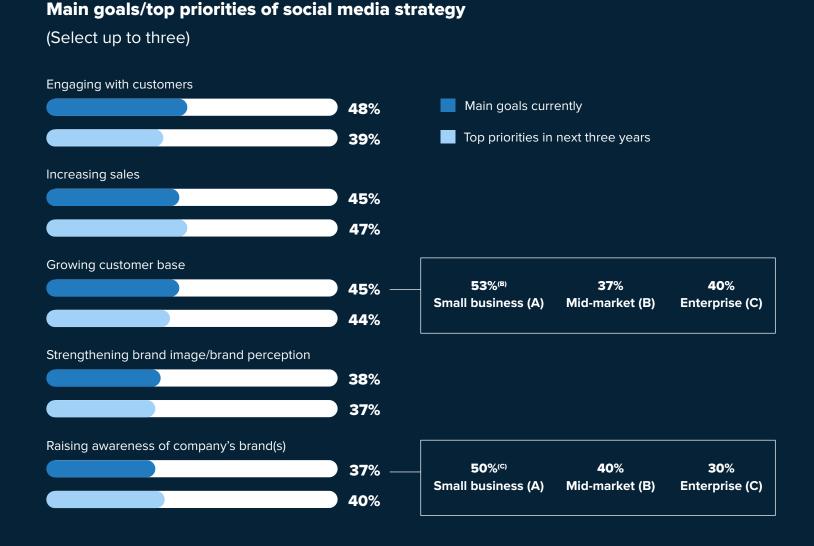




or relative

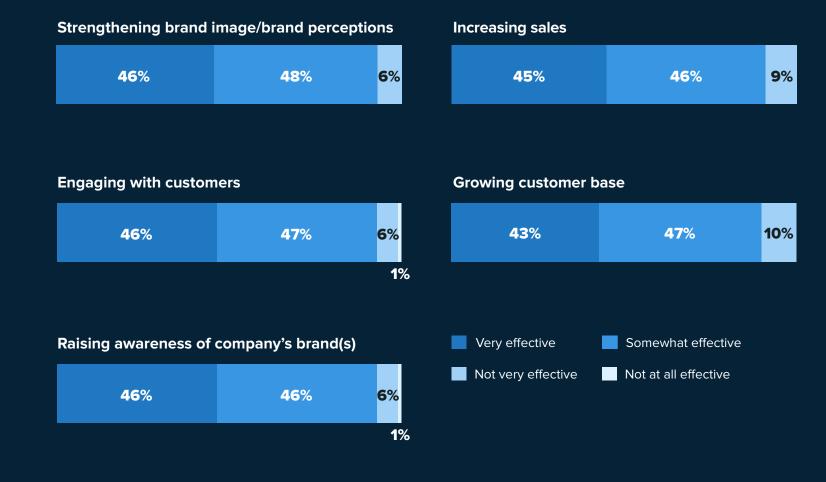
For nearly half of businesses, engaging with customers is the main goal of their current social media strategy

Increasing sales and growing their customer base are leading the list of priorities for the next three years.



Although business executives generally feel that their company's current social media strategy is effective, fewer than half consider it very effective on any measure

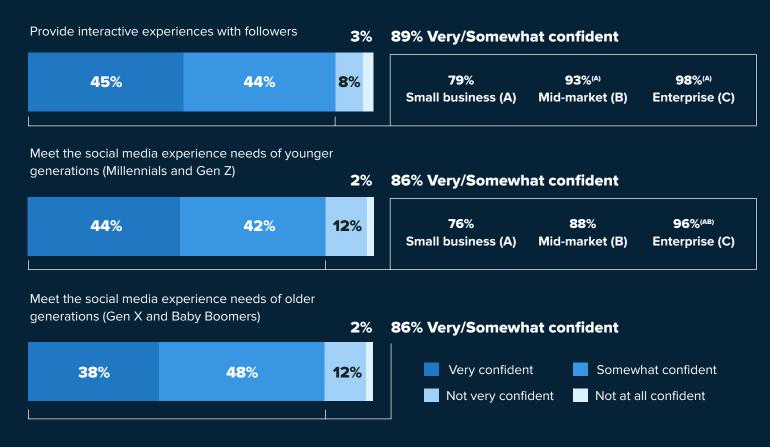
Effectiveness of current social media strategy



Moreover, most business executives are at best somewhat confident in their company's current social media strategy to provide interactive experiences to followers

Similarly, no more than 44% are very confident in their company's social media strategy meeting the needs of different generations.

Confidence in company's current social media strategy to...



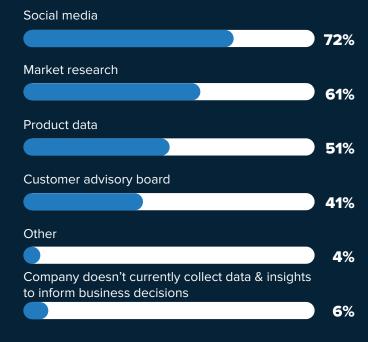
of consumers agree brands and companies need to better customize their social media marketing strategies to address the needs of different target audiences

Social media as the data and insights resource

Majority of businesses are currently using social media to collect data and insights to inform business decisions and agree their company's success depends on effective use of social data

About one in two business executives think social media will become the most important source of data and insights in the next three years. Many more-85%-agree that social data will be a primary source of business intelligence going forward.

Current source of data and insights used to inform company's business decisions



85% (Strongly/Somewhat agree)

Going forward, social data will be a primary source of business intelligence for my company

Most important source of data and insights for informing company's business decisions (next three years)



89% (Strongly/Somewhat agree)

My company's success will depend on how effectively it can use social data to inform marketing strategy

About 3 in 4 business executives expect their company's use of social data to increase, especially for mid-market and enterprise businesses

In the next three years, at least one in two businesses anticipate an increased use of social data for collecting consumer insights, providing customer service, measuring program success, gaining business intelligence and informing product development.

Currently use social data for the following...



Anticipate use of social data to increase in next three years for the following...



Anticipate company's use of social data to increase

Total



BASE: ALL QUALIFIED EXECUTIVES (n=250); Small business(n=58), Mid-market(n=95), Enterprise(n=97)

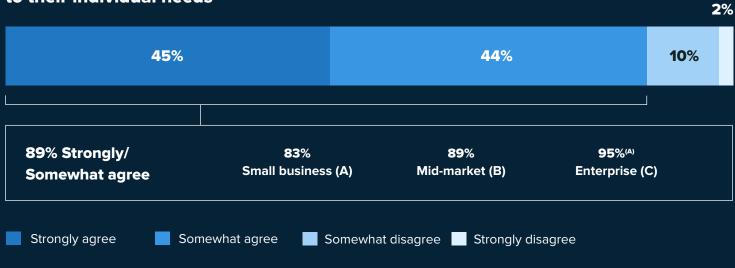
The vast majority agree that companies will need to more effectively use social data to understand their customers

Understanding the customer is not where the use of social data ends, most also agree that customers will expect social data to be used to better tailor content to their individual needs.

Companies will need to more effectively utilize social data to understand their customers



Customers will expect companies to use social data to better tailor content to their individual needs



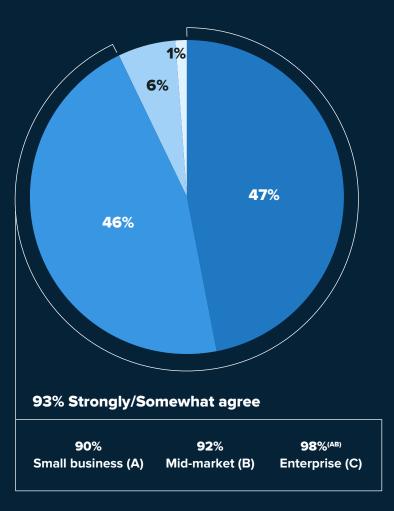
Social media strategy for marketing and beyond

Executives overwhelmingly agree that businesses are increasingly moving their e-commerce to social media

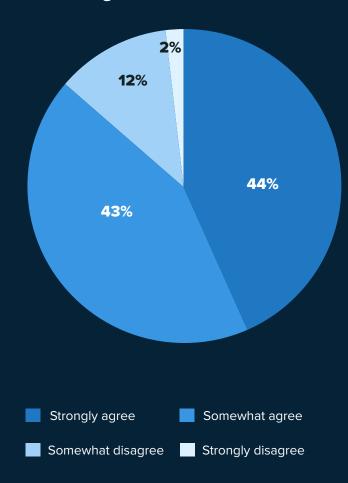
The vast majority also agree that social media commerce is an increasing portion of their company's marketing-driven revenue.

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Companies are increasingly moving ecommerce to social media



Social media commerce is an increasing portion of my company's marketing-driven revenue

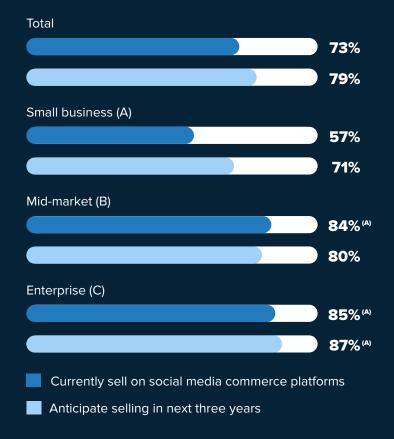


About eight in 10 businesses anticipate selling products or services via social media commerce platforms in the next three years, especially enterprise businesses

Businesses are clearly making plans to align with younger generations who are more likely to have purchased directly from a social media platform (43% Gen Z and 49% Millennials vs. 27% Gen X and 20% Baby Boomers).

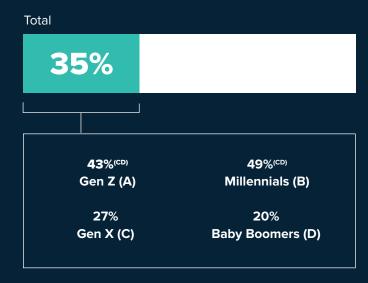
Selling on social media commerce platforms

(Business perspective)



Purchased products or services directly from a social media platform

(Customer perspective)



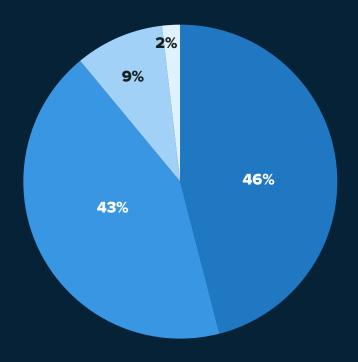
BASE: ALL QUALIFIED EXECUTIVES (n=250); Small business(n=58), Mid-market(n=95), Enterprise(n=97)

In the opinion of most executives, social media will soon become the primary channel for customer service/support

More than four in ten consumers report contacting a company's customer service by sending a private message or posting publicly on social media platforms.

Social media will soon become the primary channel for customer service/support

(Business perspective)



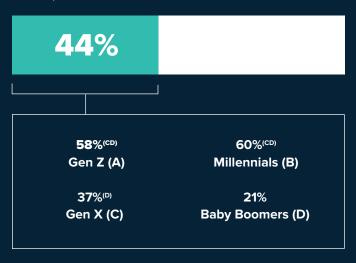
88% Strongly/Somewhat agree



Contacted a company's customer service

(Customer perspective)

Sent a private message or posted publicly on social media platforms



Asking questions about a product or service or getting a quick response to customer service issues are the top reasons for reaching out to a company on social media

When reaching out to a company on social media, more than 75% of consumers expect a response in less than 24 hours.



56% Ask questions about product/service



38% Provide negative review/ feedback



56% **Quick response to customer** service issue



33% Highlight a product/service **I love**



43% Provide positive review/ feedback

42%(CD) 35%(D) 31%(D) 21% Gen Z (A) Millennials (B) Gen X (C) Baby Boomers (D)

Expected social media response time

77%

23%

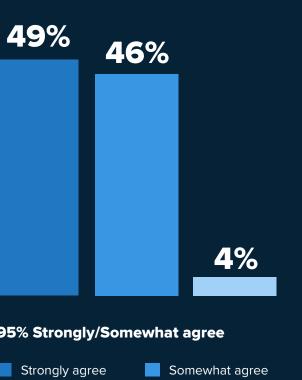
In less than 24 hrs.

In 24 hrs. or more

Virtually all executives share the sentiment that companies will rely more heavily on social data to identify business opportunities outside of marketing

They also anticipate increased use of social media data for Product, R&D, Sales, HR and Data Analytics departments to inform strategy and business decisions.



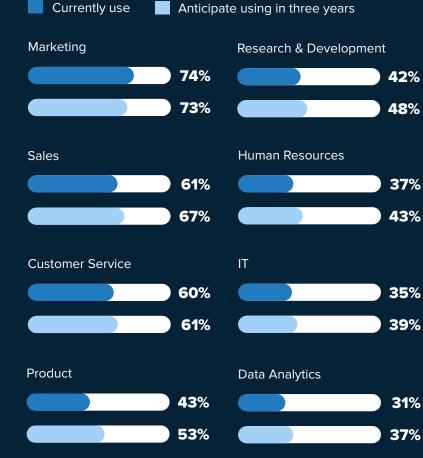


95% Strongly/Somewhat agree



Somewhat disagree

Departments utilizing social media data to inform strategy and business decisions



Demographics

Consumer demographics

Gender	(n=1006)	Marital status	(n=1006)	Race/Ethnicity	(n=1006)	Household income	(n=1006)
Male	48%	Never married	32%	White	72%	Less than \$15,000	6%
Female	50%	Married/Living with partner	52%	Hispanic	18%	\$15,000 to \$24,999	5%
Other/prefer not to answer	2%	Divorced/Separated/Widowed	15%	Black/African American	15%	\$25,000 to \$34,999	7%
				Asian or Pacific Islander	7%	\$35,000 to \$49,999	11%
				Native American, Arab/West	8%	\$50,000 to \$74,999	16%
				Asian/Other race		\$75,000 to \$99,999	13%
						\$100,000 or more	42%
Age		Employment status		Region		Household size	
18-24	14%	Employed (NET)	63%	Northeast	18%	1 HH member	12%
25-34	21%	Not Employed (NET)	37%	Midwest	19%	2 HH members	30%
35-44	19%			South	40%	3 HH members	21%
45-54	18%			West	23%	4 HH members	19%
55-64	16%					5+ HH members	17%
65+	12%					3. Til Tillellibers	1770
Generation		Education				Children in household	
Gen Z	14%	Less than high school	9%			No	56%
Millennials	33%	High school to less than 4-year	55%			Yes	44%
Gen X	29%	college degree					

35%

4-year college degree or more

24%

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Baby Boomers

Business firmographics

Gender	(n=250)
Mala	CE0/
Male	65%
Female	34%
Other/prefer not to anser	1%

4%
18%
50%
15%
9%
5%

US region	
Northeast	23%
Midwest	19%
South	35%
West	23%

Job title	(n=250)
Owner, C-suite, EVP	31%
SVP, VP, Director	38%
Supervisor, Sr Manager, Manager	30%

Company size	
1-199	42%
200-999	20%
1000+	38%

Company revenue	
Less than \$5 million	31%
\$5 million – \$99.9 million	33%
\$100 million - \$999.9 million	21%
\$1 billion or more	13%
I work for a nonprofit or	2%
governmental agency	

Customer focus	
Directly to consumers (B2C)	36%
To other businesses (B2B)	14%
To both consumers and businesses	51%

Functional role	(n=250)
Administration/Executive	16%
Advertising/Public Relations/	2%
Corporate Communications	
Customer Service	4%
ebusiness/ecommerce	2%
Finance	13%
Human Resources/Legal	5%
Information Technology (IT)/MIS	27%
Marketing/Social Media Manageme	nt 2%
Production/Operations	13%
Research and Development	1%
Sales	7%
Telecommunications	1%

I am the key decision maker	65%
I have a role in the final decision, but am not the sole decision maker	25%
I make recommendations/provide	10%
input, but am not the decision maker	

Decision-making role

Top industries represented (n=	250)
Banking and Finance	12%
Information Technology and Services	10%
Construction (heavy/special trades)	8%
Manufacturing	7%
Retail	7 %
Administrative Support and Business Services	4%
Education	4%
Healthcare, Pharmaceutical, Medical Device	4%
Engineering Services	3%
Religious/Non-Profit Organizations	3%
Telecommunications	3%
Transportation and Warehousing	3%
Wholesale Trade	3%
Other industries*	29%

*Industries with less than 3% representation each:

Advertising, Marketing, Public Affairs; Agriculture, Forestry,

Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; Automotive Services; Communications;

Entertainment, Media Gaming, and Sports; Food and Beverage; Insurance; Legal Services; Public Administration/ Government; Real Estate, Research Services; Travel and Tourism; Utilities; Other

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Appendix

Most businesses are currently using Facebook for marketing purposes

At least half are using Instagram, Twitter and YouTube.

Social platforms companies currently use for marketing purposes

84%	Facebook	23%	Pinterest
64%	Instagram	22%	Snapchat
60%	Twitter	21%	Yelp
57 %	YouTube	19%	TikTok
42 %	LinkedIn	18%	Reddit
36%	Facebook Messenger	14%	TripAdviso
36%	Amazon	9%	Twitch
31%	Google My Business	3%	Other
27 %	Whatsapp		

Currently social media, followed by email, are the most commonly used communications channels for every aspect of the business

External communications channels for business aspects

Company is currently using

		Customer service	Lead generation	Sales	Brand awareness	Market insights	Customer engagement
	Social media	60%	61%	68%	67%	65%	72 %
	Email	64%	50%	53%	48%	45%	61%
	Direct mail	36%	29%	38%	34%	28%	38%
00	Media/news outlets	24%	22%	37%	39%	28%	27%
	Print ads	22%	26%	34%	36%	23%	24%
	TV/radio advertising	20%	29%	34%	41%	29%	27%

At least six in 10 executives anticipate the use of social media to increase across all aspects of the business in the next three years—far more than for any other channel

External communications channels for business aspects

Anticipate company using to greater degree in next three years

		Customer service	Lead generation	Sales	Brand awareness	Market insights	Customer engagement
	Social media	67%	59%	63%	71%	65%	69%
	Email	53%	39%	44%	37%	40%	51%
	Direct mail	29%	28%	31%	29%	30%	30%
000	Media/news outlets	25%	33%	33%	32%	30%	24%
	Print ads	26%	25%	30%	30%	23%	18%
	TV/radio advertising	28%	33%	35%	34%	28%	27%

Around one in two consumers see social media as a primary way for exchanging information with friends and family in the next three years

Over one-third (35%) anticipate social media to be their primary way to learn about new products, services, and brands, with nearly three in 10 (29%) anticipating it to be their primary way to communicate with brands and companies.

True today

Social media is the primary way my friends, family and acquaintances share information with me 54% Social media is the primary way I share information with friends, family and acquaintances 48% Social media is the primary way I learn about new products, services, brands 35% Social media is the primary way I learn about news and current events 35% Social media is the primary way I communicate with brands and companies

Anticipate being true three years from now

Social media is the primary way my friends, family and acquaintances share information with me

Social media is the primary way I share

information with friends, family and acquaintances 46%

Social media is the primary way I learn about new products, services, brands

Social media is the primary way I learn about news and current events

35%

Social media is the primary way I communicate with brands and companies

29%

52%

35%

27%

For most consumers, social media allows them to share their thoughts, feelings and observations with others, stay up-to-date on current events and learn about cultural trends

Three in five consider social media as an essential part of their life, particularly younger generations.

Attitudes about social media

Social media allows me to share my thoughts, feelings and observations with others



Social media is a way for me to stay up-to-date on current events



I learn about cultural trends on social media



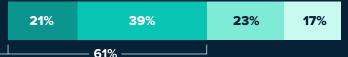
Social media enables me to interact with brands and companies



Social media impacts the way I see the world



Social media is an essential part of my life



Social media is something I only use to stay connected with friends, family and acquaintances





76%^(D) 75%^(D) 74%^(D) Gen Z (A) Millennials (B) Gen X (C) Baby Boomers (D)

Sprout Social

Sprout Social offers deep social media listening and analytics, social management, customer care and advocacy solutions to more than 25,000 brands and agencies worldwide. Sprout's unified platform integrates the power of social throughout every aspect of a business and enables social leaders at every level to extract valuable data and insights that drive their business forward. Headquartered in Chicago, Sprout operates across major social media networks, including Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, Pinterest, YouTube and LinkedIn. Learn more at sproutsocial.com.

The Harris Poll

The Harris Poll is one of the longest running surveys in the U.S. tracking public opinion, motivations, and social sentiment since 1963 that is now part of Harris Insights & Analytics, a global consulting and market research firm that delivers social intelligence for transformational times. We work with clients in three primary areas: building a twenty-first-century corporate reputation, crafting brand strategy and performance tracking, and earning organic media through public relations research. Our mission is to provide insights and advisory to help leaders make the best decisions possible. To learn more, please visit theharrispoll.com.

